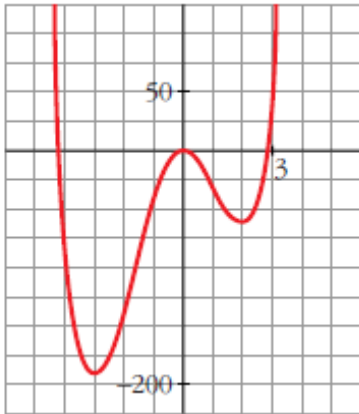
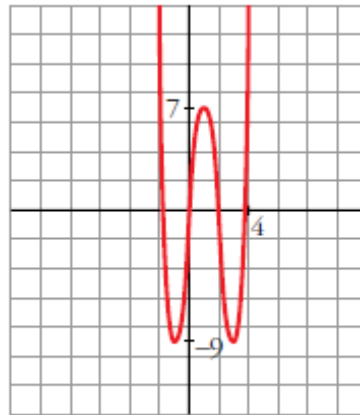


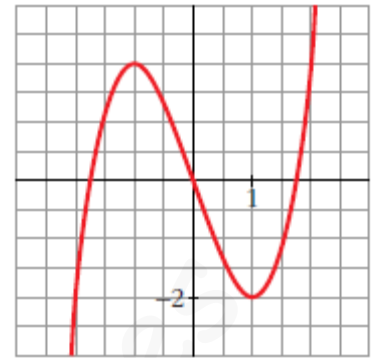
REPRESENTACIÓN DE FUNCIONES



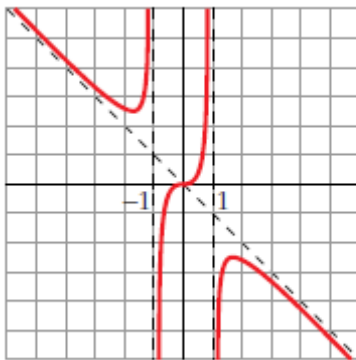
$$y = 3x^4 + 4x^3 - 36x^2$$



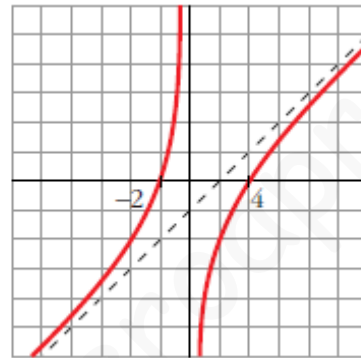
$$y = x^4 - 4x^3 - 2x^2 + 12x$$



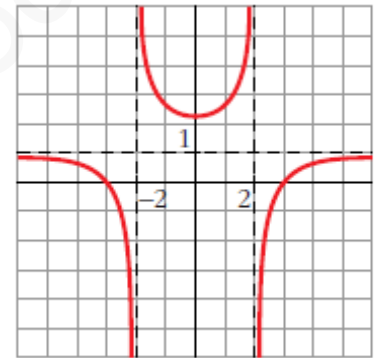
$$y = x^3 - 3x$$



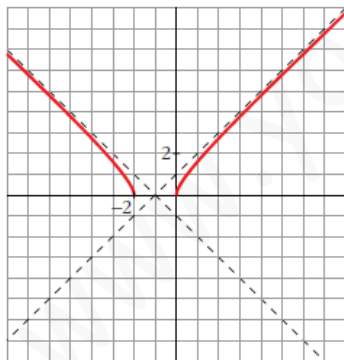
$$y = \frac{x^3}{1 - x^2}$$



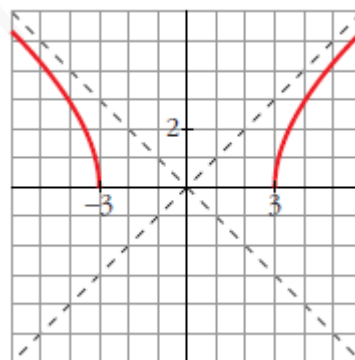
$$y = \frac{x^2 - 2x - 8}{x}$$



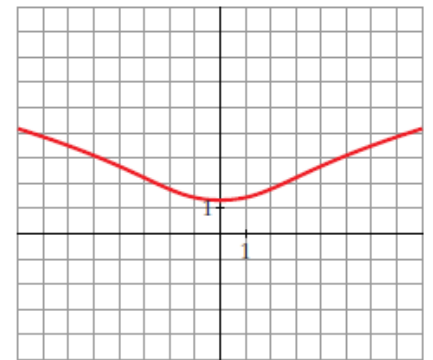
$$y = \frac{x^2 - 9}{x^2 - 4}$$



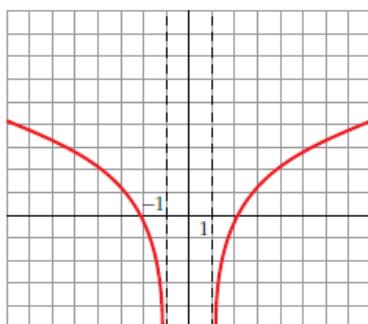
$$y = \sqrt{x^2 + 2x}$$



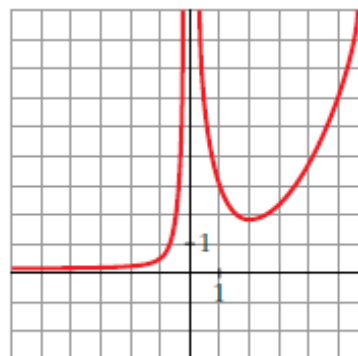
$$y = \sqrt{x^2 - 9}$$



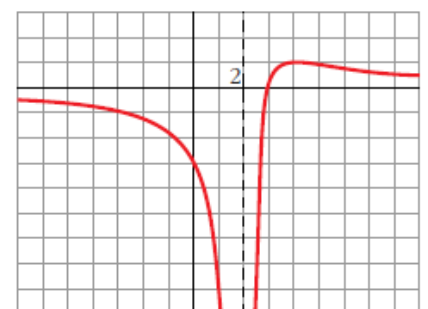
$$y = \ln(x^2 + 4)$$



$$y = \ln(x^2 - 1)$$



$$y = \frac{e^x}{x^2}$$



$$y = \frac{4x - 12}{(x - 2)^2}$$