

## 18 *be*: affirmative, negative, questions and short answers (1)

### ***be* affirmative**

I'm (am)  
you/we/they + 're (are)  
he/she/it + 's (is)

I'm Italian.  
She's 16 years old.

### ***be* negative**

I'm not (am not)  
you/we/they + aren't (are not)  
he/she/it + isn't (is not)

You aren't from France.  
It isn't a pen.

### ***be* questions**

Am + I ... ?  
Are + you/we/they ... ?  
Is + he/she/it ... ?  
  
Are you sad?  
Are they your friends?

### ***be* short answers**

Yes, I am.  
Yes, you/we/they are.  
Yes, he/she/it is.  
  
No, I'm not.  
No, you/we/they aren't.  
No, he/she/it isn't.

- 1** Completa las preguntas y las repuestas cortas con la forma correcta del verbo *be*.

Are \_\_\_\_\_ they Italian?

Yes, they are \_\_\_\_\_.

They're Italian. ✓

They aren't Spanish. X

1 \_\_\_\_\_ you 14 years old?

No, I \_\_\_\_\_.

I \_\_\_\_\_ 15 years old. ✓

2 \_\_\_\_\_ it a pen?

Yes, it \_\_\_\_\_.

It \_\_\_\_\_ a pen. ✓

3 \_\_\_\_\_ he from France?

No, he \_\_\_\_\_.

He \_\_\_\_\_ French. X

4 \_\_\_\_\_ you sad?

No, we \_\_\_\_\_.

We \_\_\_\_\_ happy. ✓

- 2** Indica el error en cada frase. Luego escribe las frases correctas.

I isn't at the cinema.

I'm not at the cinema. \_\_\_\_\_

1 He're 20 years old.

\_\_\_\_\_

2 Are she your English teacher?

\_\_\_\_\_

3 Yes, she's.

\_\_\_\_\_

4 We isn't at school.

\_\_\_\_\_

5 You's at home.

\_\_\_\_\_

6 Is I your friend?

\_\_\_\_\_

## 18 *be*: affirmative, negative, questions and short answers (2)

- 3** Escribe las frases en forma afirmativa (✓), en negativa (✗) o como pregunta (?).

It's his dog.

(?) Is it his dog?

He isn't Spanish.

(✓) He's Spanish.

They're ten years old.

(✗) They aren't ten years old.

1 We aren't from France.

(✓) \_\_\_\_\_

2 It isn't fun.

(✓) \_\_\_\_\_

3 She's 13 years old.

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

4 I'm Italian.

(✗) \_\_\_\_\_

5 You're my best friend.

(?) \_\_\_\_\_

6 He's my French teacher.

(✗) \_\_\_\_\_

- 4** Escribe las frases. Usa el verbo *be* en forma afirmativa, negativa o como pregunta.

She / 14 years old

She's 14 years old.

They / not / French

They aren't French.

we / at home?

Are we at home?

1 He / not / my friend

2 They / Italian

3 it / my pen?

4 I / happy

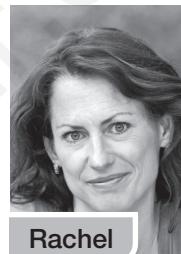
5 We / not / at school

6 they / cousins?

- 5** Completa el texto. Usa la forma correcta del verbo *be* en afirmativa (✓), en negativa (✗) o en pregunta.



Kevin



Rachel



Tom



Debbie

Who am I? (1) I \_\_\_\_\_ Debbie!

(2) I \_\_\_\_\_ (✓) 17 years old.

(3) Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (✓) my brother.

(4) He \_\_\_\_\_ (✓) 13 years old.

(5) Tom \_\_\_\_\_ (✗) annoying;

(6) he \_\_\_\_\_ (✓) fun! (7) Kevin \_\_\_\_\_ (✓)

my dad and (8) Rachel \_\_\_\_\_ (✓) my mum.

(9) \_\_\_\_\_ (✓) they nice? Yes,

(10) they \_\_\_\_\_ (✓) great! They

(11) \_\_\_\_\_ (✓) strict, but

(12) they \_\_\_\_\_ (✗) too strict!

### Vocabulario clave

annoying	fastidioso	brother	hermano	cinema	cine	cousin(s)	primo/a(s)	dad	papá	dog	perro
English	inglés/esa	family	familia	France	Francia	French	francés/esa	friend	amigo/a		
fun	divertido	great	genial	happy	feliz	(at) home	(en) casa	Italian	italiano/a	mum	mamá
nice	simpático	pen	bolígrafo	sad	triste	school	colegio	Spanish	español/ola	strict	estricto
teacher	profesor/ora	too	demasiado	who	quién	years old	años de edad				